Building the Capacity of Social Workers to Address Financial Issues

Presentation National Network of Social Work Managers Conference April 28, 2011

## **Objectives**

**1.** Propose some answers to the question:

What do financial/economic issues have to do with social work and social work managers?

- Present the case study of the "outside-in" birth story of the FSWI - a university-community partnership instigated by social work alumni and managers.
- 3. Leave time for you to ask questions!

# How related to social work?

- Finances integrally related to child, family, community well-being and vulnerable populations.
- Social work particularly situated to address the person-in-FINANCIAL-environment:
  - Its strength-based, ecological systems approach;
  - Its ability to integrate and interrelate multiple levels of practice from micro – macro;
  - Its core values to address poverty, work with vulnerable populations, and strive for social and economic justice;
  - Its about behavior change.

## Habitude example

### What is your reaction?



### Why?

#### Attitudes determined by:

- Your experiences
- How your parents feel about dogs.
- Role of dogs in your culture.

### Habits will be:

- Approach and pet.
- Avoid and run away.
- Chase it away.

# Money Habitudes

- Attitudes subconscious thoughts and feelings
- Habits patterns of behaviors
- Habitudes Subconscious thoughts and behavior patterns that are the "operating system" for our daily lives
- Influence decisions and behaviors, but often happen so quickly that we are unaware of them.
- Everyone has very different habitudes.

# **Money Habitudes**

Charitable giving

- <u>Attitude</u> to help others, <u>habit</u> could be to share and be generous.
- <u>Attitude</u> that you are entitled to whatever you have because your family worked hard, <u>habit</u> may be to be very guarded with your money.

Debt

- <u>Attitude</u> all debt is bad, <u>habit</u> not use any loans or credit.
- <u>Attitude</u> everything will work out, <u>habit</u> borrow even if high risk.

# **Money Habitudes**

#### Saving and spending

- If your family lost money due to corrupt bank or government, <u>attitude</u> to distrust all financial institutions, <u>habit</u> hide your money and avoid mainstream financial services.
- If money has never been a worry, <u>attitude</u> that \$10 is not a lot of money, <u>habit</u> to purchase anything whenever you want since it's only \$10.

# Why Social Work Managers?

- Organizations should consider the financial security of their workers as well as their clients.
- Workers that have financial security miss less days of work and often use fewer sick days.
- Workers that have higher levels of self-efficacy are better equipped to help clients with financial issues.
- There is a great amount of research about poverty, but very little about the strategies that can truly help families to become financially stable and build assets.
- There is very little research related to social work practice that incorporates financial content, behavior change, and longterm stability.

## **The Asset-Building Continuum**

See handout

# Role of Social Worker with an Individual

- Reflecting on your own biases
- Asking questions without judgment
- Money is emotional, stay with the client where they are
- Use continuum to ask directive questions
- Familiarize yourself with types of financial assistance programs

# Role of Social Worker in the Community

- Understand the unique financial barriers of community residents
- Reach out to existing financial institutions to engage around financial education and low-cost, appropriate products
- Use continuum to identify complimentary program and products
- Participate in local asset building coalitions
- Identify policy barriers to financial security and advocate for change

The "Birth Story" of the Financial Social Work Initiative (FSWI) at UMSSW

# **Setting the Stage**

Three characteristics about the School positioned it to play a leadership role:

- UMB's dual Clinical and Management and Community Organizing (MACO) MSW tracks
- UMB's Social Work Community Outreach Service (SWCOS) links the campus and the community with faculty led field units
- Alumni working in asset building field locally

# From the "Outside In"

- Social workers in the community began to recognize the need for additional financial skills in working with clients and communities
- Demand for clinical and community-based services outpaced the capacity of those with training-agencies had no pipeline of financially savvy social workers
- The financial and economic crisis accelerated
- Alumni with an interest in financial social work challenged the School to take a leadership role

# From the "Outside In"

- Alumni met Reeta Wolfsohn and invited her to lead a continuing education session in Baltimore and hosted a reception for stakeholders (5/08)
- Funders were willing investors in building the SSW's training and community-based program capacity
- The School responded to media attention regarding activities in response to the financial crisis--led to CNN stories
- The Financial Social Work Initiative launched (11/08)

### FSWI Steering Committee Dr. Jodi Jacobson, Chair

**Internal Members** Office of the Dean **Office of Continuing Education** Office of Alumni & Dev't Office of Communications **Office of External Affairs Campus Wellness Hub** SSW Board of Advisors **MSW Student Social Work Community Outreach Services (SWCOS)** 

**External Members** Maryland CASH Baltimore CASH SEEDCO Woodside Foundation

# Infusion in the MSW Program

- De-novo 3-credit advanced year elective developed and taught Spring 2010 and 2011 by an (alum) adjunct faculty entitled "Financial Stability for Individuals and Communities"
- Paid internships and field placements in organizations providing financial social work

# **Infusion in Campus Activities**

- SSW Homecoming presence on alumni panel
- SSW Job Fair presence
- Lunch 'N Learns for MSW students
- Partnership with UMB Center for Financial Education and Wellness office across all 7 graduate schools
- Credit Cafes hosted for students

# **Infusion in Faculty Activities**

**FSWI Research Committee** 

- Evaluation of UMSSW CPE course offerings;
- Oversee MSW research project on MSW student financial capability;
- Partner Financial Capability and Domestic Violence symposium;
- Publications
- Communications
  - Host scholar network and listserv
  - Co-facilitate SSWR Special Interest Group
  - Planning phase of pre-CSWE convening event

# Infusion in the Social Work Community

- FSW "Tool Kit" developed for practitioners to highlight referral resources
- Ongoing full-day continuing professional education offerings of "Intro to Financial Stability for Clients"
- Targeted outreach and trainings

VISIT <u>www.ssw.umaryland.edu/fsw</u> AND CLICK ON "Practice"  $\longrightarrow$  "Useful Links & Resources"

# FSWI Field Placements at UMSSW

## **Placements Created 2 Ways**

- Traditional route through the UMSSW Field Education Office. Agency has the capacity to supervise, e.g., Maryland and Baltimore CASH
- Nontraditional route through SWCOS. Fundraising to support faculty-led field placements in agencies with no staff capacity to supervise.

# **Brief SWCOS History**

- Established 1992 by Dean Jesse Harris
- Serves as a bridge between the School of Social Work and the Greater Baltimore Community.
- Started with 12 First Year students
- Now has approximately 50-60 students every year. Fifty percent are first year students. MACRO and Clinical Focus.
- Places students in nontraditional social work environments. Typically small Community Based Organization; sometimes in communities with no CBO and the outcome is the creation of a CBO.

# Examples of SWCOS FSW Placements

**Neighborhood Fellows** 

Maryland Community Fellows

**Financial Literacy Volunteer Initiative** 

## **Infrastructure Required**

- Fundraising
- Identifying staff
- **Recruiting students**
- Training staff and students

## **Final Thoughts**

Social workers HAVE a place at the financial capability table...

Social workers NEED to claim their seat at this table...

Start small...and think big!

### **Contact Information**

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# SW and Financial Capability Selected Readings

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- Sherraden, M. S., & Ninacs, W. A. (1998). Community economic development and social work. *Journal of Community Practice*, 5(1), 1-9.
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**Questions?**